|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 4  *Specification Curve Analysis Specifications for Each Outcome* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Measure** | **S** | **T** | **Marr-iage** | **Move in with Partner** | **Div-**  **orce** | **Child Birth** | **Mortality** | **First Job** | **Retire** | **Unem-ployed** | **Volun-teer** | **Child Moves Out** | **Health Event** | **Mental Health Event** | | **Criminal Behavior** | | | **Higher Ed** |
| **Personality** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extraversion | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Agreeableness | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Conscientiousness | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Neuroticism | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Openness to Experience | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Self-Esteem | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Optimism / Pessimism | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Subjective Well-Being | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Locus of Control | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Social Support | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| IQ | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| **Moderators** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Age Moderator | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Education | N | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
| Education Moderator | N | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
| Gender | B | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Gender Moderator | B | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| SES | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
|  | C | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| SES Moderator | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
|  | C | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| **Other Covariates** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disease | B | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
|  | B | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Self-Rated Health | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | | **X** | |  |  | |
|  | C | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** |  | **X** | | **X** | |  |  | |
| Smoking | B | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
|  | B | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
| Alcohol Consumption | C | P | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | | **X** | |  |  | |
|  | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** | | **X** | |  |  | |
| Eating Habits | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
|  | C | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
| Activity Levels | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
|  | C | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| BMI | C | C |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
|  | C | P |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** | | **X** | | **X** |  | |
| Marital Status | N | C |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
|  | N | P |  |  |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Age at Marriage | C | C |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | |  | **X** | |
| Years Married | C | C |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  | **X** | **X** | | **X** | |  | **X** | |
| Number of Children | N | C |  |  | **X** |  |  |  | **X** |  |  | **X** |  | |  | | **X** | **X** | |
| Parental Divorce | B | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  |  |  |  |  | |  | | **X** | **X** | |
| Father's Education | N | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Mother's Education | N | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Functional Limitations | B | C |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** | | **X** | |  |  | |
|  | B | P |  |  | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** |  |  | **X** | | **X** | |  |  | |
| Income | C | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
|  | C | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | | **X** | **X** | |
| Religion | B | C | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | |  | **X** | |
|  | B | P | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** | **X** |  | **X** | **X** | **X** | | **X** | |  | **X** | |
| *Note*: Column S indicates whether variables are continuous (C), binary (B), or nominal (N), while column T indicates concurrent (C) or prior measurement to personality. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |